

LEARNER GUIDE

THREAT OBSERVATION
SEC-OBS-1002-1.1

Version Control Record

Version	Effective Date	Changes	Author	Remarks
1.0	27 Apr 2017	NA	Tan Boh Meng	First Edition
1.1	20 March 2023	-	Tan Boh Meng	Align with current assessment criteria
1.3	03 January 2024	-	Aein Harryzan	New assessment criteria

Copyright © 2024 CBM Pte Ltd

TABLE OF CONTENTS

COURSE OVERVIEW.....5

Describe Contemporary Terrorist Threats.....8

1.0 Learning Outcomes.....8

1.1 State characteristics of terrorist threats to Singapore based on current trend in terrorism.9

1.2 Identify individuals carrying out casing activities in accordance with organisational procedures on terrorism.....12

1.3 Recognise impact of successful terrorist attack on assignment area based on updated information on current terrorist threats.....12

Learning Activity 1.....13

Identify Person-borne Threats.....15

2.0 Learning Outcomes.....15

2.1 Recognise person-borne threats based on various TTI of malicious and obvious signs. 16

2.2 Take appropriate action to observe suspicious person(s) in accordance with protocols in dealing with person-borne threats.....17

2.3 Conduct security questioning on suspicious persons after period of observation.....17

2.4 Review and report collected information to relevant person/authorities in accordance with organisational procedure on terrorism.....18

Learning Activity 2.....19

Identify Vehicle-borne Threats.....21

3.0 Learning Outcomes.....21

3.1 Recognise vehicle-borne threats based on various TTI of malicious intent and obvious signs.....22

3.2 Take appropriate action to observe suspicious vehicles in accordance with protocols in dealing with vehicle-borne threats.....24

3.3 Conduct security questioning on persons inside suspicious vehicle after period of observation.....24

3.4 Review and report collected information in accordance with organisational procedure on terrorism.....25

Learning Activity 3.....26

Identify Object-based Threats.....29

4.0 Learning Outcomes 29

4.1 Recognise object-based threats based on various TTI of malicious intent and obvious signs.....30

4.2 Take appropriate action for suspected threat(s) in accordance with protocols in dealing with object-based threats.....32

Copyright © 2024 CBM Pte Ltd

4.3 Report suspected threat(s) to relevant person/authorities in accordance with organisational procedure on terrorism..…….32

Learning Activity 4…….33

Image of Suspicious Vehicle conducting Casing Activities - Annex A……..35

Images of Unmanned Aerial Vehicle (UAV) - Annex B……..36

Copyright © 2024 CBM Pte Ltd

COURSE OVERVIEW

This guide presents the course content and learning activities for learners following the training and assessment method. The course equips them with knowledge, skills and attitudes to successfully perform the following competency elements (CE):

1. Describe Contemporary Terrorist Threats
2. Identify Person-borne Threats
3. Identify Vehicle-borne Threats
4. Identify Object-based Threats

Assumed Skills and Knowledge

Learners are assumed to be able to:

1. Read, write and speak English at WPL Level 4
2. Manipulate numbers at WPN Level 4
3. Act in a professional manner
4. Observe confidentiality
5. Be vigilant at all times

Physical and medical requirement

1. Certified by a medical doctor to be physically fit for work as a security officer
2. Must not be colour-blind or hearing impaired

Copyright © 2024 CBM Pte Ltd

Overview of training and assessment

Course Title: Recognise Terrorist Threats

Course Aim

To train and provide learners with the basic knowledge, skills and attitudes to "Recognise Terrorist Threats" and to prepare them to attain the WSQ Certification and as a core module for all Security Officers.

Course Objective

Learners will be able to achieve competency of Recognise Terrorist Threats in the following elements at the end of the training as stated in the Learning Outcomes.

Learning Outcomes:

At the end of this course, learners will be able to:

1. Describe Contemporary Terrorist Threats
2. Identify Person-borne Threats
3. Identify Vehicle-borne Threats
4. Identify Object-based Threats

Copyright © 2024 CBM Pte Ltd

Assessments:

At the end of the module, learners will be assessed on the following:

1. Describe Contemporary Terrorist Threats
2. Identify Person-borne Threats
3. Identify Vehicle-borne Threats
4. Identify Object-based Threats

Assessment is to be conducted by an external organisation (POLWEL Co-Operative Society Limited) once the learners are competent to attempt the assessment.

A Statement of Attainment (SOA) will be awarded to learners when he/she has successfully completed the course and assessed to be competent.

Course duration

Training: 16 hours (2 days)

Assessment requirements

03 Role plays and 1 x Record details in Pocket Book (written): 75 minutes
09 Oral questions: 45 minutes

Total hours: 2 hours

Copyright © 2024 CBM Pte Ltd

Describe contemporary terrorist threats

1.0 Learning Outcomes:

At the end of this section, you will be able to successfully perform the following:

1. State characteristics of terrorist threats to Singapore based on current trend in terrorism
2. Identify individuals carrying out casing activities in accordance with organisational procedures on terrorism
3. Recognise impact of successful terrorist attack on assignment area based on updated information on current terrorist threats

Underpinning Knowledge:

The competent individual needs to know and understand:

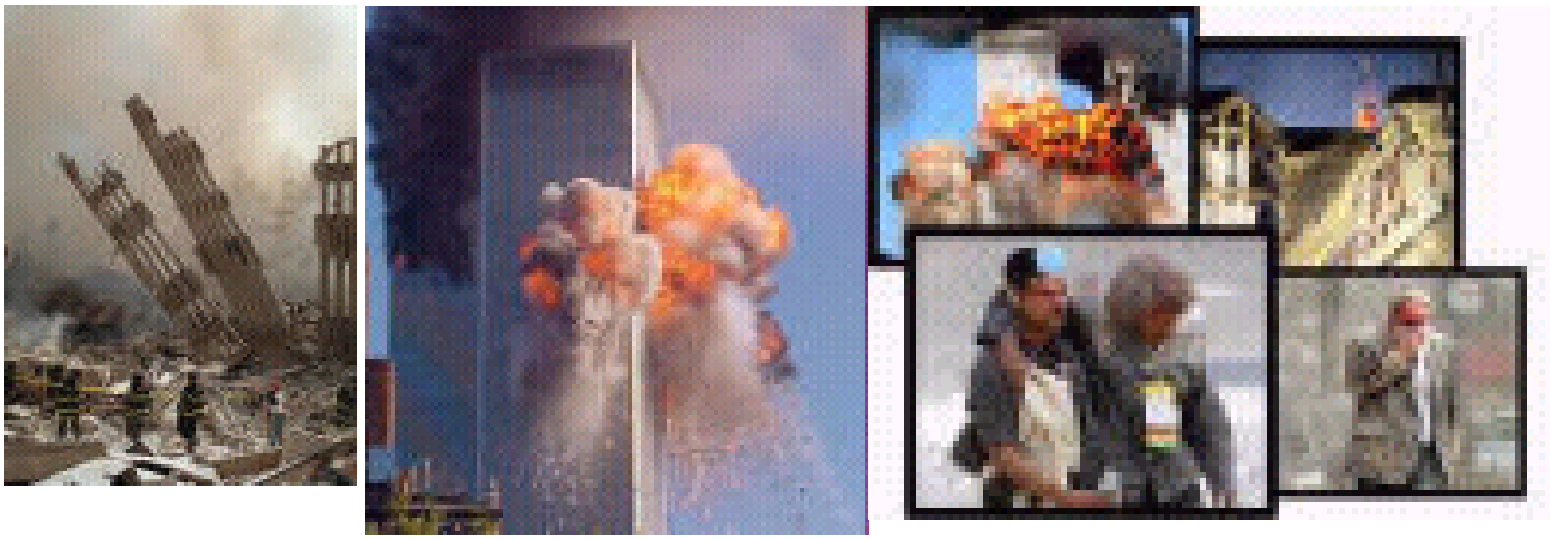
1. Current trends in terrorism both internationally and locally (Comprehension)
2. Methods of terrorist attack (Comprehension)
3. Stages of terrorist attack (Comprehension)

Copyright © 2024 CBM Pte Ltd

1.1: State characteristics of terrorist threats to Singapore based on current trend in terrorism

What is terrorism?
“Terrorism is the unlawful use of force and violence against persons or property to intimidate or coerce a government, the civilian population, or any segment thereof, as a means to create **terror** or fear, in order to achieve political or religious or social objectives."

Images of terrorism



Pictures from Google

1.1.1 Characteristics of terrorist threats based on current trend in terrorism may include:

- Means of radicalisation
  - Peer influence
  - Radical ideology through social media by sharing video
  - Online publication of extremist propaganda and terrorist activities
- Operational concepts of terrorist
  - Suicide attacks
  - Lone wolf attacks
  - Swarm attacks
  - Home-grown terrorists
  - Foreign fighters
- Selection of targets by terrorists
  - Hard targets
  - Person-centric
  - Soft targets
  - Symbolic targets
- Desired outcomes of terrorists
  - Fear
  - Disruption
  - Destruction
  - Ransom
  - Recognition of terrorist cause/ideology
  - Embarrass authorities
- Relevance of terrorist threats to Singapore
  - Singapore as an attractive target

Copyright © 2024 CBM Pte Ltd

- Threats made against Singapore (e.g foiled plot of rocket attack on MBS by Batam based terrorist)
- Recent arrests by Internal Security Department (ISD)

1.1.2 Current trends in terrorism both internationally and locally:

- Growing links between the various terrorist groups
- Jemaah Islamiyah and Abu Sayyaf linked up with Islamic States (IS)
- Malaysians and Indonesians are fighting alongside IS in Middle East
- Increase in number and frequency of terrorist attacks
- Bombings in Jakarta and Davoa and attacks in Selangor
- Rising in the number of self-radicalised individuals
- Detection of one or two self-radicalised individuals in Singapore

1.1.3 Methods of terrorist attack by home-grown terrorists or foreign fighters

Suicide bombing is a very effective method of delivering an explosive device to a specific location. Suicide bombers may use a vehicle as a bomb or may carry or conceal explosives on themselves. The most likely targets are symbolic locations, VIPs or crowded places.



Pictures from Google

- Suicide attack
  - a violent attack in which the attacker expects to die in the process
- Lone wolf attack
  - attacker commits the violent attack alone without assistance from any group
- Swarm attack
  - a co-ordinated assault on the target by groups of attackers
- Bioterrorism
  - chemical or biological agents are released into the atmosphere with the intent of contaminating or killing people
- Kidnapping
  - individuals or groups can be kidnapped and held hostage in return for some demand
- Assassination
  - on government leaders or diplomats, with the intention of causing a government or a powerful political movement to collapse

Copyright © 2024 CBM Pte Ltd

1.1.4 Stages of terrorist attack

- Stage 1 – Objectives to achieve:
  - Create fear
  - Disrupt daily activities
  - Cause destruction
  - Demand ransom
  - Recognition of terrorist cause/ideology
  - Embarrass authorities
- Stage 2 – Target selection:
  - Hard targets
  - airport, government buildings, key installations, embassies
  - Person-centric
  - VIPs, politicians
  - Soft targets
  - civilian sites where people congregate in large numbers
  - Symbolic targets
  - landmark, places of significance
- Stage 3 – Planning:
  - Observe the target
  - Prepare manpower and equipment
  - Select the date, time and place of attack
- Stage 4 – Execution of attack
  - Carry out the attack as planned

PC 1.2 Identify individuals carrying out casing activities in accordance with organisational procedures on terrorism

1.2.1 Individuals carrying out casing activities may include:

- Studying of approach and departure to facility
- Studying of access points into facility
- Studying of building façade and structure of facility
- Using camera and handphone to survey facility or building
- Carrying out repeated or prolonged sighting of individual loitering at premises
- Attempting to elicit sensitive information on facility
- Attempting to elicit sensitive information on upcoming event
- Testing alertness of security personnel and their response procedures
- Making unauthorised entry
- Overstaying at premises

PC 1.3: Recognise impact of successful terrorist attack on assignment area based on updated information on current terrorist threats

1.3.1 Impact of a successful terrorist attack may include:

- Destruction to property on affected areas
- Death and injuries
- Disruption of businesses
- Psychological trauma
- Damage to reputation of Singapore

Copyright © 2024 CBM Pte Ltd

Learning Activity 1

Discussion 1

1. What are the current trends in terrorism within the region, locally and internationally
   a. _____
   b. _____
   c. _____
   d. _____

2. Name some common types of terrorist attacks
   a. _____
   b. _____
   c. _____

3. List at least five possible actions of casing activities carried out by individuals
   a. _____
   b. _____
   c. _____
   d. _____
   e. _____

4. Describe the four main stages of planning a terrorist attacks
   Stage 1:
   - _____
   - _____
   - _____

   Stage 2:
   - _____
   - _____
   - _____

   Stage 3:
   - _____
   - _____
   - _____

   Stage 4:
   - _____

5. State some examples of the impact that a successful terrorist attack will have on our soil
   a. _____
   b. _____
   c. _____

Recap all Performance Criteria

1. State characteristics of terrorist threats to Singapore based on current trend in terrorism
2. Identify individuals carrying out casing activities in accordance with organisational procedures on terrorism
3. Recognise impact of successful terrorist attack on assignment area based on updated information on current terrorist threats

Copyright © 2024 CBM Pte Ltd

Identify person-borne threats

2.0 Learning Outcomes:

At the end of this section, you will be able to successfully perform the following:

1. Recognise person-borne threats based on various tell-tale indicators (TTI) of malicious intent and obvious signs
2. Take appropriate action to observe suspicious person(s) in accordance with protocols in dealing with person-borne threats
3. Conduct security questioning on suspicious persons after period of observation
4. Review and report collected information to relevant person/authorities in accordance with organisational procedure on terrorism

Underpinning Knowledge:

The competent individual needs to know and understand:

1. Protocols on dealing with person-borne threats (Comprehension)
2. Tell-Tale Indicators (TTI) of suspected casing activities (Application)
3. Tell-Tale Indicators (TTI) of suspected person-borne Improvised Explosive Devices (IED) (Application)
4. Observation skills to recognise tell-tale indicators (Application)

Copyright © 2024 CBM Pte Ltd

2.1: Recognise person-borne threats based on various TTI of malicious intent and obvious signs

2.1.1 TTI of malicious intent and obvious signs of person-borne threats may include:

- Casing activities conducted in person
- Unauthorised entry
- Person carrying luggage containing IED
- Person carrying backpack containing IED
- Person wearing suicide vest
- Armed attack using firearms
- Armed attack using dangerous object other than firearm
- Sabotage

2.1.2 TTI of suspected person-borne Improvised Explosive Devices (IED):

- Wearing oversized clothes for the purpose of concealment
- Having electrical wires sticking out from underneath of clothing
- Trying to hide or disguise identity (e.g. wearing a hoodie or helmet or hiding identity for the purpose of visit)
- Loitering for an extended period of time
- Placing an object or parcel in a crowded area and leaving immediately
- Asking questions about security of place or event
- Unable to provide reasonable explanation or uncooperative when asked about purpose of visit

2.1.3 Observation skills to recognize tell-tale indicators may include:

- Stay calm
- Observe discreetly from a safe distance
- Look out for any suspicious behaviour
- Look out for any suspicious activities
- Look out for any casing activities
- Look out for unauthorised entry
- Look out for person carrying luggage, backpack that may contain IED
- Look out for person asking security questions
- Look out for any displaced items left unattended
- Take note the description of the person
- Take note of the direction the person left

Copyright © 2024 CBM Pte Ltd

PC 2.2: Take appropriate action to observe suspicious person(s) in accordance with protocols in dealing with person-borne threats

2.2.1 Appropriate action to observe suspicious person(s) in accordance with protocols in dealing with person-borne threats may include:

- Carrying out observation on suspicious person(s) discreetly without them knowing that they are being observed
- Inform Control Room to focus the CCTV camera on the suspicious person and record the image
- Leveraging on CCTV cameras, if available, to record images of suspicious person(s) for reference or post-incident investigation
- Discreetly use handphone to take photos of the suspicious person(s)
- Approach the suspicious person and ask him/her “Is there something that I can help you with?”

PC 2.3: Conduct security questioning on suspicious persons after period of observation

2.3.1 Security questioning on suspicious person(s) may include:

- Asking information based on TTI exhibited
- Asking short. Direct and relevant questions
- Asking questions without revealing intention for questioning
- Listening attentively
- Controlling conversation
- Looking out for changes in behaviour and cooperation

Copyright © 2024 CBM Pte Ltd

PC 2.4 Review and report collected information to relevant person/authorities in accordance with organisational procedure on terrorism

2.4.1 Collected information may include:

- Characteristics of suspicious person(s)
- Location of suspicious person(s)
- Any vehicle used
- Any objects or items carried
- Description of activities;
  - loitering
  - conducting surveillance
  - monitoring premises
  - asking questions concerning security systems or procedures
- Description of attire where significant;
  - bulges
  - dangling wires

2.4.2 Report to relevant person/authorities in accordance with organizational procedure on terrorism may include:

- Report to Control Room of the details of the incident;
  - description of suspicious person(s)
  - description of activities
  - change in behaviour upon questioning
  - any other observed abnormalities
- Inform Supervisor and Management
- Call Police and brief the incident
- Write in Occurrence Book
- Put up Incident Report
- Submit any evidence if available (such as photo)

Learning Activity 2

<u>Role Play 1</u>

Inject 1
During your patrols, you saw a suspicious person loitering around the area near Exit "B" and discreetly taking pictures of the premises using his/her handphone from a distance

Copyright © 2024 CBM Pte Ltd

Demonstrate the appropriate actions to be taken based on your observation
Candidate must be able to perform the following:

- _____
- _____
  “_____
  _____
  _____
  _____”
  _____
- _____
- _____
  _____

Inject 2
Suspicious person replied “I am looking for a friend who is working here. May I go in to look for him?”

- Candidate to control the conversation and conduct security questioning by asking:
  “_____
  _____?”
  “_____
  _____?

Inject 3
The suspicious person became nervous and ran away from the scene.

- Candidate to report to Control Room
  “_____
  _____
  _____
  _____
  _____.”
- _____
- _____

Discussion 2

6. Give some examples of tell-tale indicators of suspected person-borne IED
   a. _____
   b. _____
   c. _____

Recap all Performance Criteria

1. Recognise person-borne threats based on various TTI of malicious intent and obvious signs
2. Take appropriate action to observe suspicious person(s) in accordance with protocols in dealing with person-borne threats
3. Conduct security questioning on suspicious persons after period of observation
4. Review and report collected information to relevant person/authorities in accordance with organisational procedure on terrorism

Copyright © 2024 CBM Pte Ltd

CE 3 – Identify vehicle-borne threats

3.0 Learning Outcomes:

At the end of this section, you will be able to successfully perform the following:

1. Recognise vehicle-borne threats based on various TTI of malicious intent and obvious signs
2. Take appropriate action to observe suspicious vehicles in accordance with protocols in dealing with vehicle-borne threats
3. Conduct security questioning on persons inside suspicious vehicle after period of observation
4. Review and report collected information to relevant person/authorities in accordance with organisational procedure on terrorism

Underpinning Knowledge:

The competent individual needs to know and understand:

1. Protocols on dealing with vehicle-borne threats (Application)
2. Tell-tale Indicators (TTI) of suspected casing activities (Application)
3. TTI of suspected vehicle-borne IED (Application)
4. Observation skills to recognise TTI (Application)

Copyright © 2024 CBM Pte Ltd

PC 3.1: Recognise vehicle-borne threats based on various TTI of malicious intent and obvious signs

Vehicle-borne IED (VBIED) can be highly destructive. Not only can the bomb blast be lethal, but flying debris, such as glass, can present a hazard. VBIEDs can carry a large quantity of explosives to a target and cause a lot of damage. The device can be delivered at a time of terrorist's choosing, with reasonable precision . It can be detonated from a safe distance using a timer or remote control, or can be detonated on the spot by a suicide bomber.



Copyright © 2024 CBM Pte Ltd



15 July 2016

The terrorist vehicle-ramming in France

Pictures from Google

3.1.1 TTI of malicious intent and obvious signs of vehicle-borne threats may include:

- Casing activities conducted from vehicle
- Unauthorised entry
- Vehicle ramming
- Concealed vehicle-borne IED

3.1.2 TTI of malicious intent and obvious signs of vehicle-borne threats may include:

- Overly weighted vehicle / vehicle carrying heavy load (e.g. sunken tyres and suspensions
- Foreign objects attached under the vehicle or beside the wheels (e.g. wires sticking out from undercarriage
- Vehicle carrying flammable items (e.g. LPG cylinder) or suspicious items (e.g. box with wires sticking out)
- Signs showing the car has been tampered with(e.g. new licence plate mounted on an old and dirty car)

3.1.3 Observation skills to recognize tell-tale indicators may include:

- Stay calm
- Observe discreetly from a safe distance
- Look out for any suspicious activities
- Look out for any casing activities from vehicle
- Look out for unauthorised entry
- Look out for any vehicle ramming
- Look out signs of vehicle being tampered
- Look out for any foreign objects attached to vehicle
- Look out for suspicious and flammable items inside the vehicle
- Take note of the overly weighted vehicle
- Take note of the direction the vehicle left

Copyright © 2024 CBM Pte Ltd

PC 3.2: Take appropriate action to observe suspicious vehicles in accordance with protocols in dealing with vehicle-borne threats

3.2.1 Appropriate action to observe suspicious vehicle may include:

- Carrying out observation on persons in suspicious vehicle discreetly without them knowing that they are being observed
- Approaching vehicle for questioning, where possible
- Identifying and contacting owner of suspicious vehicle
- Recording relevant details of suspicious vehicle driven away

PC 3.3: Conduct security questioning on persons inside suspicious vehicle after period of observation

3.3.1 Security questioning on persons inside suspicious vehicle may include:

- Asking information based on tell-tale indicators exhibited
- Asking short, direct and relevant questions
- Asking questions without revealing intention for questioning
- Listening attentively
- Controlling conversation
- Looking for changes in behaviour and cooperation

Copyright © 2024 CBM Pte Ltd

PC 3.4: Review and report collected information to relevant person/authorities in accordance with organisational procedure on terrorism

3.4.1 Collected information may include:

- Vehicle colour
- Vehicle make
- Vehicle model
- Vehicle registration number
- Special markings on vehicle
- Number of passengers in vehicle
- Direction vehicle is coming from and heading towards
- Other details of suspicious vehicle driven away
    - Description of driver
    - Direction in which vehicle is heading

3.4.2 Report to relevant person/authorities in accordance with organizational procedure on terrorism may include:

- Record the observation details in the Pocket Book
    - Vehicle registration number
    - Make and model of vehicle
    - Colour of vehicle
- Report to Control Room of the suspicious vehicle and vehicle details (as recorded in Pocket Book)
- Observe for the following;
    - Any other passenger in the vehicle
    - Changes in the driver's behaviour
    - Tell-tale indicators of vehicle-borne IED
    - Any other observed abnormalities
- Inform Supervisor and Management
- Call Police and brief the incident
- Write in Occurrence Book
- Put up Incident Report

Learning Activity 3

Role Play 2

Copyright © 2024 CBM Pte Ltd

Inject 1 (photo-aid of suspicious vehicle shown –see Annex A)
You are performing static duty at main entrance of a hotel. You observed that the same suspicious vehicle had driven past the building about 3 times at a slow speed

Candidate must be able to perform the following:

- _____
- _____
  - _____
  - _____
  - _____

Inject 2
You noticed that the suspicious vehicle is approaching the building again and this time round, it is heading towards the main entrance at a slow speed

Candidate must be able to perform the following:

- _____
  _____
  “_____
  _____
  _____
  _____.”
- _____:
  - _____
  - _____
  - _____

Inject 3
The suspicious vehicle stops at the main entrance. The driver appeared to be nervous and there is no other passenger in the vehicle.

Candidate able to explain:

- _____
  - _____
  - _____

Inject 4
Upon questioning, the driver immediately reversed his vehicle and drove off
Candidate to demonstrate:
_____:

- _____:
  - _____
  - _____

“_____
_____
_____
_____
_____.”

- _____

Copyright © 2024 CBM Pte Ltd

Discussion 3

7. Give some examples of tell-tale indicators of suspected vehicle-borne IED
   a. _____
   b. _____
   c. _____
   d. _____

Recap all Performance Criteria

1. Recognise vehicle-borne threats based on various TTI of malicious intent and obvious signs
2. Take appropriate action to observe suspicious vehicles in accordance with protocols in dealing with vehicle-borne threats
3. Conduct security questioning on persons inside suspicious vehicle after period of observation
4. Review and report collected information to relevant person/authorities in accordance with organisational procedure on terrorism

Copyright © 2024 CBM Pte Ltd

CE 4 – Identify object-based threats

4.0 Learning Outcomes:

At the end of this section, you will be able to successfully perform the following:

1. Recognise object-based threats based on various TTI of malicious intent and obvious signs
2. Take appropriate action for suspicious threat(s) in accordance with protocols in dealing with object-based threats
3. Report suspected threat(s) to relevant person/authorities in accordance with organisational procedure on terrorism

Underpinning Knowledge:

The competent individual needs to know and understand:

1. Protocols on dealing with object-based threats (Application)
2. Tell-tale Indicators (TTI) of suspected objects or mails with IEDs (Application)
3. TTI of suspected objects or mails with chemical or biological agent (Application)
4. TTI of suspected casing by Unmanned Aerial (UAV) (Application)
5. Observation skills to recognise TTI (Application)

Copyright © 2024 CBM Pte Ltd

PC 4.1: Recognise object-based threats based on various TTI of malicious intent and obvious signs

There have only been a few examples of terrorists using chemical, biological and radioactive (CBR) materials. The most notable were the 1995 sarin gas attack on the Tokyo subway and the 2001 anthrax letters in the US. The most recent assassination of North Korean leader's half brother Kim Jong Nam in KL, Malaysia on Feb 2017, using VX nerve agent.

The impact of a CBR attack would depend heavily on the success of the chosen method and the weather condition at the time of attack. The first indicators of a CBR attack may be the sudden appearance of powders, liquids or strange smells within the building, with or without an immediate effect on people.



Pictures from Google

Copyright © 2024 CBM Pte Ltd

4.1.1 TTI of malicious intent and obvious signs of object-based threats may include:

- Chemical or biological agent release
- Mail bomb
- Luggage containing IED
- Backpack containing IED
- Casing by Unmanned Aerial Vehicle (UAV)

4.1.2 TTI of malicious intent and obvious signs of suspected objects or mails with IED may include:

- Excessive use of securing materials such as string and adhesive tape
- Oily stain or discolouration on the item
- Trace of unusual smell (e.g. almond or marzipan)
- Emitting clock-like ticking sound from the item
- Wires or aluminium foil protruding from the item

4.1.3 TTI of malicious intent and obvious signs of suspected casing by Unmanned Aerial Vehicle (UAV) may include:

- UAV flying at security-sensitive locations
- UAV hovering at the same location for a period of time
- No sign of the UAV operator within the vicinity

4.1.4 Observation skills to recognize tell-tale indicators may include:

- Stay calm
- Observe discreetly from a safe distance
- Look out for any suspicious activities
- Look out for any casing activities from UAV
- Look out for any chemical or biological release
- Look out for any luggage or backpack containing IED
- Look out for parcels or objects stained with oil or powdery substance
- Look out for parcels or objects with strange smell or emitting ticking sound
- Look out for UAV hovering the same location for a period of time

PC 4.2: Take appropriate action for suspicious threat(s) in accordance with protocols in dealing with object-based threats

4.2.1 Appropriate action for suspected IED threats may include:

- Locating owner of unattended object

Copyright © 2024 CBM Pte Ltd

- Preventing suspicious object from being touched, handed, disturbed, opened, punctured or submerged in water
- Cordoning off area
- Turning off mobile device(s), if approaching within 15m of vehicle

4.2.2 Appropriate action for suspected chemical or biological agent threats may include:

- Locating owner of unattended object, where applicable
- Preventing suspicious object from being touched, handed, disturbed, opened, punctured or submerged in water
- Cordoning off area
- Turning off all fans and air conditioning in area and seal all windows and doors to prevent spreading of power, where applicable
- Refraining from touching substances or try to clean up, if detection of substances or substances spill out onto surface
- Washing hands and any exposed skin with soap and warm water
- Preparing list of names and contacts of all persons who were in area or room

4.2.3 Appropriate action for suspected casing by UAV threats may include:

- Locating UAV operator
- Approaching operator for questioning, where applicable
- Requesting for UAV to be brought down if it is endangering anyone
- Conducting security questioning and reviewing information received

PC 4.3: Report suspected threat(s) to relevant person / authorities in accordance with organizational procedure on terrorism

4.3.1 Report suspected threat(s) to relevant person/ authorities may include:

- Inform Control Room
- Inform Supervisor and Management
- Call Police
- Call SCDF (chemical or biological agent threats)
- Cordon off the area (IED and chemical or biological agent threats)

Learning Activity 4

<u>Role Play 3</u>

Inject 1
You were alerted by a delivery staff that there is a parcel with traces of white powder and you followed the staff to the delivery room

Candidate must be able to perform the following:

- _____ “_____ _____”_____ _____.
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____

Inject 2
What are your follow-up actions after leaving the delivery room?

Candidate able to demonstrate and explain actions:

Copyright © 2024 CBM Pte Ltd

“_____
_____
_____
_____
_____”_____
_____.

- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____

Discussion 4

8. Give some examples of tell-tale indicators of suspected mails with IED
   a. _____
   b. _____
   c. _____
   d. _____
9. Give some examples of tell-tale indicators of suspected casing by UAV
   a. _____
   b. _____
   c. _____

Recap all Performance Criteria

1. Recognise object-based threats based on various TTI of malicious intent and obvious signs
2. Take appropriate action for suspicious threat(s) in accordance with protocols in dealing with object-based threats
3. Report suspected threat(s) to relevant person/authorities in accordance with organisational procedure on terrorism

Copyright © 2024 CBM Pte Ltd

Annex A

Image of Suspicious Vehicle conducting Casing Activities



Picture ... Google

Annex B

Images of Unmanned Aerial Vehicle (UAV)

Copyright © 2024 CBM Pte Ltd









Pictures from Google

Copyright © 2024 CBM Pte Ltd